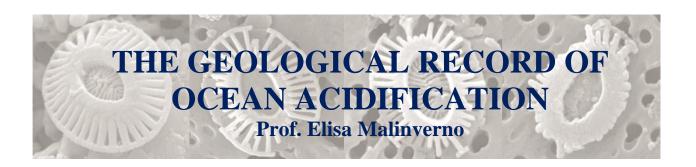


## PhD course 2019-20



## Classes:

May 19<sup>th</sup> 14.30 – 16.30 May 21<sup>st</sup> 14.30 – 16.30 May 26<sup>th</sup> 14.30 – 16.30

May  $28^{th}$  14.30 - 16.30

**Abstract**. Ocean acidification refers to the ongoing decrease in ocean pH due to the increased atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> concentration, attributed to anthropogenic emissions. This course will first summarize the basics of ocean acidification studies in the present-day, pointing to the main mechanisms of ocean-atmosphere exchange and the effects on the calcifying organisms. The course will then review the evidences from the geological record of ocean pH decreases in the past, resulting in drops of carbonate ion concentration and carbonate dissolution, in relation with past atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> fluctuations.

All interested students shall contact me (<u>elisa.malinverno@unimib.it</u>) by May 11<sup>th</sup>, to receive the instructions for the link to the on-line classes.